

Trisura Group Ltd.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2019 (Unaudited)

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TRISURA GROUP LTD.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

As at	Note	March 31, 2019	December 31, 2018
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents		82,072	95,212
Investments	4	297,150	282,874
Premiums and accounts receivable, and other assets	9	61,087	46,276
Deferred acquisition costs		70,550	63,715
Recoverable from reinsurers	11	144,987	109,567
Capital assets and intangible assets	8	10,568	2,512
Deferred tax assets		1,508	826
Total assets		667,922	600,982
Liabilities			
Accounts payable, accrued and other liabilities	10	27,765	24,167
Reinsurance premiums payable		46,636	41,406
Unearned premiums		215,406	182,623
Unearned reinsurance commissions		24,445	19,137
Unpaid claims and loss adjustment expenses	7	188,802	173,997
Loan payable	13	29,700	29,700
		532,754	471,030
Shareholders' equity			
Common shares	14	163,582	163,582
Preferred shares	14	1,600	1,600
Contributed surplus		378	313
Accumulated deficit		(30,814)	(33,307)
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		422	(2,236)
		135,168	129,952
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		667,922	600,982

See accompanying notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

On behalf of the Board:

George Myhal

Director

David Clare

Director

TRISURA GROUP LTD.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

For the three months ended March 31,	Note	2019	2018
Gross premiums written		81,383	34,824
Reinsurance premiums ceded		(52,937)	(10,879)
Retrospective premiums refund		(36)	(34)
Net premiums written		28,410	23,911
Change in unearned premiums		(6,317)	(4,657)
Net premiums earned		22,093	19,254
Fee income		4,349	3,276
Total underwriting revenue		26,442	22,530
Claims and expenses			
Claims and loss adjustment expenses		(44,841)	(19,855)
Reinsurers' share of claims and loss adjustment expenses		29,947	15,152
Commissions		(15,809)	(9,345)
Reinsurance commissions		7,291	1,748
Premium taxes		(1,010)	(936)
Operating expenses		(10,280)	(8,121)
Total claims and expenses		(34,702)	(21,357)
Net underwriting (loss) income		(8,260)	1,173
Net investment income	16	4,596	1,910
Settlement from structured insurance assets	4.4	8,077	-
Foreign exchange gains (losses)		372	(117)
Interest expense	13	(345)	(231)
Income before income taxes		4,440	2,735
Income tax expense	19	(1,923)	(872)
Net income		2,517	1,863
Net income attributable to shareholders		2,517	1,863
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period (in		2,517	1,000
thousands) – basic		6,622	6,622
Earnings per common share (in dollars) – basic	15	0.38	0.28
Earnings per common share (in dollars) – blate Earnings per common share (in dollars) – diluted	15	0.37	0.27
Net income		2,517	1,863
Net unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale investments		5,942	(3,128)
Income tax (expense) benefit		(1,238)	570
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to net income		4,704	(2,558)
		, -	(/ /
Net realized (losses) gains		(284)	341
Impairment adjustment		-	325
Income tax benefit (expense)		181	(92)
Items reclassified to net income		(103)	574
Items other than cumulative translation (loss) gain		4,601	(1,984)
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to net income – Cumulative		,	() (
translation (loss) gain		(1,943)	2,286
Other comprehensive income		2,658	302
Total comprehensive income		5,175	2,165

See accompanying notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

TRISURA GROUP LTD. Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

	Note	Common shares	Preferred shares	Contributed surplus	Accumulated deficit	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (net of income taxes)	Total
Balance at January 1, 2019		163,582	1,600	313	(33,307)	(2,236)	129,952
Net income		-	-	-	2,517	-	2,517
Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	2,658	2,658
Comprehensive income		-	-	-	2,517	2,658	5,175
Share-based payments		-	-	65	-	-	65
Dividends paid	14	-	-	-	(24)	-	(24)
Balance at March 31, 2019		163,582	1,600	378	(30,814)	422	135,168

		Common	Preferred	Contributed	Accumulated	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (net of	
	Note	shares	shares	surplus	deficit	income taxes)	Total
Balance at January 1, 2018		163,582	1,600	89	(41,849)	(1,920)	121,502
Net income		-	-	-	1,863	-	1,863
Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	302	302
Comprehensive income		-	-	-	1,863	302	2,165
Share-based payments		-	-	60	-	-	60
Dividends paid	14	-	-	-	(24)	-	(24)
Balance at March 31, 2018		163,582	1,600	149	(40,010)	(1,618)	123,703

See accompanying notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

TRISURA GROUP LTD. Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flow (Unaudited)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

For the three months ended March 31,	2019	2018
Operating activities		
Net income	2,517	1,863
Items not involving cash:		,
Depreciation and amortization	596	222
Unrealized gains	782	554
Impairment loss on available-for-sale investments	-	325
Stock options granted	65	88
Change in working capital	(2,435)	(7,064)
Realized (gains) losses on available-for-sale investments	(1,421)	492
Income taxes paid	(860)	(931)
Interest paid	(283)	(233)
Net cash flows used in operating activities	(1,039)	(4,684)
Investing activities		
Proceeds on disposal of investments	13,540	5,762
Purchases of investments	(23,793)	(64,217)
Purchases of capital assets	(143)	(202)
Purchases of intangible assets	(57)	(27)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(10,453)	(58,684)
Financing activities		
Dividends paid	(24)	(24)
Loans received	-	29,700
Repayment of loans payable	-	(29,700)
Principal portion of lease payments	(313)	-
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(337)	(24)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents during the period	(11,829)	(63,392)
Cash, beginning of period	93,153	83,137
Cash equivalents, beginning of period	2,059	82,538
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	95,212	165,675
Impact of foreign exchange on cash and cash equivalents	(1,311)	2,344
Cash, end of period	80,145	76,182
Cash equivalents, end of period	1,927	28,445
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	82,072	104,627

See accompanying notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

Note 1 – The Company

Trisura Group Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act (Ontario) (the "Act") on January 27, 2017. The Company's head office is located at 333 Bay Street, Suite 1610, Box 22, Toronto Ontario, M5H 2R2.

The Company owns three principal subsidiaries, in some instances through wholly-owned intermediary holding companies, through which it conducts insurance operations. These subsidiaries are Trisura Guarantee Insurance Company ("Trisura Guarantee"), Trisura International Insurance Ltd. ("Trisura International"), which is wholly-owned through the intermediary holding company Trisura International Holdings Ltd. ("TIHL"), and Trisura Specialty Insurance Company ("Trisura Specialty"). Trisura Guarantee was previously held through an intermediary holding company, 6436978 Canada Limited ("643 Can Ltd"), which was wound up in June 2018 (see Note 17).

Trisura Guarantee operates as a Canadian property and casualty insurance company. Trisura International is currently managing its in-force portfolio of specialty reinsurance contracts. Trisura Specialty is licensed by the Oklahoma Insurance Department as a domestic surplus lines insurer and can write business as a non-admitted surplus line insurer in all states within the United States.

In 2018, the Company incorporated Trisura Warranty Services Inc. ("Trisura Warranty"), and on January 22, 2019 purchased an existing book of warranty contracts from a third party, which Trisura Warranty will continue to administer. Trisura Warranty has begun to sell warranty products, which will serve as a complimentary business to the insurance products sold through Trisura Guarantee.

The common shares of the Company are publicly traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol "TSU".

Note 2 - Basis of presentation

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements ("interim consolidated financial statements") have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018, which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

The interim consolidated financial statements comprise the financial results of the Company and all entities controlled by the Company, on a consolidated basis of presentation. All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full on consolidation.

In accordance with IFRS, presentation of assets and liabilities on the interim consolidated statements of financial position is in order of liquidity. The Company's functional and presentation currency is Canadian dollars.

These interim consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Company's Board of Directors on May 9, 2019.

Note 3 – Summary of significant accounting policies

The accounting policies applied during the three months ended March 31, 2019 are the same as those described and disclosed in Note 2 – Summary of significant accounting policies of the December 31, 2018 consolidated financial statements.

3.1 Leases

Effective January 1, 2019, the Company adopted the new leases standard IFRS 16 Leases and applied the modified retrospective method upon adoption. The Company has determined that the impact of adoption resulted in the addition of a right-of-use ("ROU") asset of \$8,315 and a corresponding lease liability of \$8,315 (see Note 8). At the commencement date, the Company measured the ROU assets at cost and the lease liability at the present value of future lease payments. The Company used the incremental borrowing rate at the date of initial application as the discount rate.

The ROU assets are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation. The ROU assets are depreciated over the earlier of the end of the useful life of the underlying asset or the end of the term of the underlying lease contracts. The carrying value of the lease liability is remeasured at each reporting period as the present value of future lease payments and is reduced by lease payments as they are made.

Short-term leases or leases of low-value assets are accounted for by recognizing the lease payments associated with those leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the term of the leases, as permitted by IFRS 16.

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

Note 4 – Investments

4.1 Classification of cash and investments

The following table presents the classification of cash and investments.

As at March 31, 2019	AFS	Designated FVTPL	Cash, loans and receivables	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	82,072	82,072
Investments				
Fixed income	198,986	26,664	3,880	229,530
Income and investment trust units	2,675	-	-	2,675
Common shares	25,990	-	-	25,990
Preferred shares	27,224	-	-	27,224
Structured insurance assets	-	11,731	-	11,731
Total cash and investments	254,875	38,395	85,952	379,222

As at December 31, 2018	AFS	Designated FVTPL	Cash, loans and receivables	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	95,212	95,212
Investments				
Fixed income	195,966	18,302	3,959	218,227
Income and investment trust units	2,338	-	-	2,338
Common shares	24,702	-	-	24,702
Preferred shares	25,307	-	-	25,307
Structured insurance assets	-	12,300	-	12,300
Total cash and investments	248,313	30,602	99,171	378,086

On November 20, 2018, the Company derecognized financial assets with a face value of \$2,762 as the rights to receive cash flows and risks and rewards of ownership to the assets have been transferred. The carrying value of the asset was measured at \$2,785, resulting in a realized loss of \$21. As at March 31, 2019, the Company's continuing interest in the financial asset is measured at carrying value of \$3,880 (December 31, 2018 – \$3,959)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

4.2 Unrealized gains and losses and carrying value of investments

The amortized cost and carrying value of investments as at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 were as follows:

As at March 31, 2019	FVTPL investments		Other inv	vestments		Total investments
	At carrying	Amortized	Unrealized	Unrealized	Carrying	At carrying
	value	cost	gains	losses	value	value
Government	26,664	45,096	924	(14)	46,006	72,670
Corporate	-	152,428	1,257	(705)	152,980	152,980
Total bonds	26,664	197,524	2,181	(719)	198,986	225,650
Other loans	-	3,880	-	-	3,880	3,880
Total fixed income	26,664	201,404	2,181	(719)	202,866	229,530
Income and investment trust units	-	1,588	1,087	-	2,675	2,675
Common shares	-	21,909	5,178	(1,097)	25,990	25,990
Preferred shares	-	30,737	222	(3,735)	27,224	27,224
Structured insurance assets	11,731	-	-	-	-	11,731
	38,395	255,638	8,668	(5,551)	258,755	297,150

As at December 31, 2018	FVTPL investments	-				Total investments
	At carrying	Amortized	Unrealized	Unrealized	Carrying	At carrying
	value	cost	gains	losses	value	value
Government	18,302	45,418	389	(90)	45,717	64,019
Corporate	-	152,757	113	(2,621)	150,249	150,249
Total bonds	18,302	198,175	502	(2,711)	195,966	214,268
Other loans	-	3,959	-	-	3,959	3,959
Total fixed income	18,302	202,134	502	(2,711)	199,925	218,227
Income and investment trust units	-	1,605	765	(32)	2,338	2,338
Common shares	-	22,702	4,505	(2,505)	24,702	24,702
Preferred shares	-	28,456	108	(3,257)	25,307	25,307
Structured insurance assets	12,300	-	-	-	-	12,300
	30,602	254,897	5 <i>,</i> 880	(8,505)	252,272	282,874

The Company is currently assessing the cash flow characteristics test, to determine if the securities the Company holds would pass the solely payments of principal and interest ("SPPI") test. Based on a preliminary assessment, most of the debt securities would pass the test, however the composition of debt securities may change significantly by the time IFRS 9 *Financial Instruments* is adopted along with IFRS 17, *Insurance Contracts*, effective for fiscal year commencing January 1, 2022.

Management has reviewed currently available information regarding those investments with a fair value less than carrying value. During the three-month period ended March 31, 2019, management did not recognize any impairments (March 31, 2018 – \$325). Assumptions are used when estimating the value of impairment based on the Company's impairment policy, which involves comparing fair value to carrying value.

4.3 Pledged assets

In the normal course of insurance and reinsurance operations, the Company must secure its obligations under certain insurance and reinsurance contracts by collateralizing them with letters of credit or trust arrangements. These trusts and letters of credit may, in turn, be secured by the Company's fixed income investments. As at March 31, 2019, the Company has pledged cash amounting to \$25,189 USD, and pledged fixed maturity investments amounting to \$26,468 USD (December 31, 2018 – \$32,088 USD and \$20,090 USD, respectively), under insurance and reinsurance trust arrangements and are therefore not readily available for general use by the Company.

As at March 31, 2019, the Company pledged \$300 USD (December 31, 2018 – \$294 USD) of fixed income investments as security deposit to the Oklahoma Insurance Department to be held in trust for and pledged to the State of Oklahoma.

4.4 Structured insurance assets

The structured insurance assets represent the Company's purchase of the rights to collect commission income on portfolios of long-term care insurance policies issued by investment grade insurance companies. The commissions are paid into trusts, from which the amounts due to the Company, being the commissions net of expenses of the trusts, are paid. The commission income for the three months ended March 31, 2019 amounted to \$469 (March 31, 2018 – \$525), which has been recorded within net investment income (see Note 16).

During the three months ended March 31, 2019, there was a one-time settlement gain of \$6,075 USD on the structured insurance assets. In 2016, Trisura International, along with two other parties, commenced legal action against the third party, from whom Trisura International purchased the structured insurance assets in 2004. The lawsuit was fully settled in March 2019, and the amount was fully received in April 2019.

Note 5 - Fair value and notional amount of derivatives

The following sets out the fair value and notional amount of derivatives as at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018:

As at	March	December 31, 2018				
		Fair	value		Fair value	
	 Notional amount	Asset	Liability	Notional amount	Asset	Liability
Foreign currency contracts						
Forwards	24,828	-	24	24,101	-	380
Term to maturity						
Less than one year	24,828	-	24	24,101	-	380

The Company entered into foreign currency forward contracts to reduce its book value exposure to fluctuations in the USD and EUR exchange rates that could arise from its USD and EUR denominated investments. The notional amounts of the derivatives are \$17,507 USD and \$1 million EUR. These derivatives are recorded at fair value and gains and losses are recorded in foreign exchange gains (losses).

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

Note 6 – Fair value measurement

The following sets out the financial instruments classified in accordance with the fair value hierarchy as at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018:

As at March 31, 2019	Total fair value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Government	72,670	_	72,670	_
Corporate	152,980	_	152,980	_
Total bonds	225,650		225,650	
Income and investment trust units	2,675	2,675	-	_
Common shares	25,990	25,155	-	835
Preferred shares	27,224	27,224	-	-
Structured insurance assets	11,731		-	11,731
Total investments	293,270	55,054	225,650	12,566
Derivative financial liabilities	(24)	-	(24)	-
	293,246	55,054	225,626	12,566
			-	
As at December 31, 2018	Total fair value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Government	64.019	-	64,019	-
Corporate	150,249	-	150,249	-
Total bonds	214,268	-	214,268	-
Income and investment trust units	2,338	2,338	-	-
Common shares	24,702	23,897	-	805
Preferred shares	25,307	25,307	-	-
Structured insurance assets	12,300	,	-	12,300
Total investments	278,915	51,542	214,268	13,105
Derivative financial liabilities	(380)		(380)	
	278,535	51,542	213,888	13,105

During the three months ended March 31, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 there were no transfers between levels.

The following table shows a reconciliation from the beginning balances to the ending balances for fair value measurements in Level 3 of the hierarchy for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018

	March 31, 2019	December 31, 2018	
Balance at beginning of period	13,105	13,223	
Unrealized losses	(317)	(982)	
Amortization of premium	-	(63)	
Purchase of securities	30	205	
Sale of securities	-	(363)	
Foreign exchange	(252)	1,085	
Balance at end of period	12,566	13,105	

Note 6 - Fair value measurement (continued)

Included within the Level 3 assets are the structured insurance assets. The structured insurance assets are valued using a proprietary discounted cash flow valuation model. The fair value of this investment is based on discounting the expected future commission using a U.S. Treasury yield curve adjusted for credit risk associated with the receipt of future commission payments from the insurance companies. The credit risk adjustment is made since the Company takes on the credit risk of the insurance companies who have the ultimate commission obligations. The majority of commissions are received from insurance companies with an A.M. Best Company, Inc. ("A.M. Best") long-term issuer credit ratings of A or better.

Expected future cash flows are projected taking into account the probability of the policy being cancelled by the insured (referred to as lapse), the insured becoming sick and making a claim under the insurance policy (referred to as morbidity) and having future premium payments waived, or the insured dying (referred to as mortality). These actuarial risks are modeled using data drawn from the insurance companies and the Society of Actuaries Long Term Care Studies, as well as data from other public and non-public sources supplemented, as appropriate, by assistance from external actuarial consultants. Mortality rates used in the valuation of the Structured insurance assets are derived from the 2012 Individual Annuity Mortality table developed by the Society of Actuaries in the United States. The assumptions used are reviewed on a regular basis.

Note 7 – Unpaid claims and loss adjustment expenses

7.1 Unpaid claims and loss adjustment expenses by line of business

As at March 31, 2019	Gross	Ceded	Net
Trisura Guarantee			
Surety	15,868	5,542	10,326
Corporate insurance	31,785	1,995	29,790
Risk solutions	37,140	23,163	13,977
	84,793	30,700	54,093
Trisura International		-	-
Life	74,505	-	74,505
Property and casualty	8,361	-	8,361
	82,866	-	82,866
Trisura Specialty			
Property and casualty	21,143	20,270	873
	188,802	50,970	137,832

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

7.1 Unpaid claims and loss adjustment expenses by line of business (continued)

As at December 31, 2018	Gross	Ceded	Net
Trisura Guarantee			
Surety	13,324	3,820	9,504
Corporate insurance	31,182	2,013	29,169
Risk solutions	40,925	27,251	13,674
	85,431	33,084	52,347
Trisura International			
Life	69,758	-	69,758
Property and casualty	9,330	-	9,330
	79,088	-	79,088
Trisura Specialty			
Property and casualty	9,478	8,964	514
	173,997	42,048	131,949

Unpaid claims and loss adjustment balances due from reinsurers, referred to above as Ceded balances, are grouped with unearned reinsurance assets in Recoverable from reinsurers on the interim consolidated statements of financial position.

The following changes have occurred to the provision for unpaid claims for the three months ended March 31:

Gross claim reserves	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2018
Unpaid claims, beginning of period	173,997	178,885
Purchase of Trisura Warranty outstanding warranty contracts	987	-
Gross unpaid claims	174,984	178,885
Change in undiscounted estimates for losses of prior years	(52)	(1,203)
Change in discount rate	7,605	32
Change in provision for adverse deviation	(241)	(196)
Claims occurring in current year (including paid)	37,529	21,222
Paid on claims occurring during:		
Current year	(16,827)	(13,510)
Prior years	(10,919)	(12,537)
Foreign exchange	(3,277)	4,319
Unpaid claims, end of period	188,802	177,012

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

7.1 Unpaid claims and loss adjustment expenses by line of business (continued)

Reinsurers' share of claim reserves	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2018
Unpaid claims, beginning of period	42,048	38,246
Change in undiscounted estimates for losses of prior years	1,522	539
Change in discount rate	(1,619)	(197)
Change in provision for adverse deviation	(267)	(175)
Claims occurring in current year (including paid)	30,311	14,985
Paid on claims occurring during:		
Current year	(15,159)	(11,732)
Prior years	(5,741)	(7,602)
Foreign exchange	(125)	-
Unpaid claims, end of period	50,970	34,064

The Reinsurance premiums payable balance of \$46,636 (December 31, 2018 - \$41,406) on the interim consolidated statements of financial position, reflects \$51,159 of reinsurance payable (December 31, 2018 - \$45,694), netted against \$4,523 (December 31, 2018 - \$4,288) of reinsurance recoverable.

Note 8 – Leases

The Company leases office premises for its own use. These leases have terms that range from 5 years to 12 years, most with an option to extend the lease at the end of the lease term. The Company also leases office equipment. These leases generally have a lease term of five years, with no renewal option or variable lease payments.

As at March 31, 2019, ROU assets of \$8,033 are recorded in Capital assets and intangible assets, along with \$2,535 of other Capital assets and intangible assets. As at March 31, 2019 lease liabilities of \$8,043 are recorded in Accounts payable, accrued and other liabilities.

Information about leases for which the Company is a lessee is presented below:

As at March 31, 2019	Premises	Office equipment	Total
Right-of-use assets			
Balance as at December 31, 2018	-	-	-
Impact of IFRS 16 adoption	8,300	15	8,315
Balance as at January 1, 2019	8,300	15	8,315
Depreciation	(281)	(1)	(282)
Balance at end of period	8,019	14	8,033

TRISURA GROUP LTD.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

Note 8 - Leases (continued)

As at	March 31, 2019
Lease liabilities maturity analysis	
Less than one year	977
One to five years	4,970
More than five years	3,475
Total undiscounted lease liabilities	9,422
Lease liabilities included in the statements of financial position	8,043
Amounts recognized in statements of comprehensive income	
Interest on lease liabilities	76
Expense relating to short-term leases	19
Income from subleasing right-of-use assets	130
Amounts recognized in the statements of cash flows	
Total cash outflow for leases	313

Note 9 – Premiums and accounts receivable, and other assets

As at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, Premiums and accounts receivable, and other assets consists of:

As at	March 31, 2019	December 31, 2018
Premiums receivable	48,648	41,251
Receivable from claim settlement (see Note 4.4)	8,118	-
Accrued investment income	2,155	1,991
Tax recoveries	429	1,939
Prepaid expenses	301	316
Funds held by ceding companies	224	236
Viscellaneous assets	1,212	543
	61,087	46,276

As at March 31, 2019, Premiums receivable of \$48,648 (December 31, 2018 – \$41,251) includes an amount of \$29,002 (December 31, 2018 – \$20,504) related to Trisura Specialty for which there is a reinsurance payable of \$31,065 (December 31, 2018 – \$21,355).

Note 10 – Accounts payable, accrued and other liabilities

As at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, Accounts payable, accrued and other liabilities consist of:

As at	March 31, 2019	December 31, 2018
Deposits in trust	10,044	9,565
Lease liability	8,043	-
Accrued liabilities	3,841	8,700
Other liabilities	3,002	3,891
Taxes payable	1,306	-
Share based payment plan	1,121	715
Investment contract liabilities	384	916
Derivatives liabilities	24	380
	27,765	24,167

Note 11 – Reinsurance

The Company uses reinsurance in the ordinary course of business to reduce its exposure to any one claim or event under the policies it issues. A large portion of this reinsurance is affected under reinsurance agreements known as treaty reinsurance. In some instances, it is negotiated on a facultative (one-off) basis for individual policies, generally when the exposures under these policies are not sufficiently mitigated by the treaty reinsurance.

Reinsurance does not relieve the Company of its obligations to policyholders. A contingent liability exists with respect to reinsurance ceded which would become a liability of the Company in the event that any reinsurer fails to honour its obligations. For this reason, the Company evaluates the financial condition of its reinsurers and monitors concentration of credit risk to minimize its exposure to losses from reinsurer insolvencies. All licensed reinsurers providing treaty or facultative reinsurance policies are required to have a minimum A.M. Best credit rating of A- at the inception of each policy.

In some instances, provisions are incorporated in the treaties to protect the Company in the event a reinsurer's credit rating deteriorates during the term of the reinsurance treaty. Unlicensed reinsurers must post an agreed upon level of collateral.

The Company has determined that a provision is not required for potentially uncollectible reinsurance as at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018.

The following table summarizes the components of Recoverable from reinsurers as at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018:

As at March 31,	2019	2018
Reinsurers' share of claims liabilities (see Note 7.1)	50,970	42,048
Reinsurers' share of unearned premiums	94,017	67,519
	144,987	109,567

Note 12 – Capital management

The Company's capital is its shareholders' equity, which consists of common shares, preferred shares, contributed surplus, accumulated deficit and accumulated other comprehensive income (loss). The Company reviews its capital structure on a regular basis to ensure an appropriate capital structure in keeping with all regulatory, business and shareholder obligations.

Oversight of the capital of the Company rests with management and the board of directors. Their objectives are twofold: (i) to ensure the Company is prudently capitalized relative to the amount and type of risks assumed and the requirements established by the laws and regulations applicable to the Company's regulated subsidiaries; and (ii) to ensure shareholders receive an appropriate return on their investment.

12.1 Regulatory capital

a) Trisura Guarantee

Under guidelines established by the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions which apply to Trisura Guarantee, Canadian property and casualty insurance companies must maintain minimum levels of capital as determined in accordance with a prescribed test, the minimum capital test ("MCT"), which expresses available capital (actual capital plus or minus specified adjustments) as a percentage of required capital. Companies are expected to maintain MCT level of at least 150% and are further required to establish their own unique target MCT level based on the nature of their operations and the business they write. Management, with the board of directors' approval, has established Trisura Guarantee's target MCT level in accordance with these requirements. Trisura Guarantee has exceeded this measure as at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018.

b) Trisura International

Trisura International is subject to externally imposed regulatory capital requirements in Barbados. As at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, Trisura International, including its subsidiaries, maintained sufficient capital to meet these requirements.

c) Trisura Specialty

Trisura Specialty is subject to externally imposed regulatory capital requirements by the Oklahoma Insurance Department as a Domestic Surplus Line Insurer. A requirement of the regulator is that Trisura Specialty's Risk Based Capital ratio ("RBC") exceed 150%. As at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, Trisura Specialty exceeded this requirement.

Note 13 – Loan payable

On March 14, 2018, the Company entered into a five-year revolving credit facility with a Canadian Schedule I bank (the "Bank") which allows for drawings of up to \$35,000. Under this arrangement, the Company can draw funds in the form of short term banker's acceptances, Canadian prime rate advances, base rate advances or LIBOR rate advances. The interest rate is based on the current periods' bankers' acceptance rate, Canadian prime rate, base rate, or LIBOR rate, plus a margin. The loan balance is accounted for at amortized cost, which is equal to the carrying value. The minimum required annual payment consists only of interest, with no mandatory principal payments required.

On March 14, 2018, \$29,700 was drawn under the loan, which was used to repay the outstanding loan payable of \$29,700 which had been borrowed by a subsidiary of the Company under a previous lending facility.

The previous credit arrangement, which was in place throughout 2017 and until March 14, 2018 was arranged by way of a five-year lending facility funded through short term banker's acceptance or Canadian prime rate advances. The interest rate was based on the current period's bankers' acceptance rate or Canadian prime rate, plus a margin. The loan balance was accounted for at amortized cost, which is equal to the carrying value. The minimum required annual payment consisted only of interest, with no mandatory principal payments required.

As part of the covenants of the current and previous loan arrangements, the Company is required to maintain certain financial ratios, which were fully met as at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018.

For the three months ended March 31, 2019, the Company incurred \$345 of interest expense, of which \$269 (March 31, 2018 – \$231) is related to the loan payable. As at March 31, 2019, the loan balance was \$29,700 (December 31, 2018 – \$29,700).

Note 14 – Share capital

The Company's authorized share capital consists of: (i) an unlimited number of common shares; (ii) an unlimited number of non-voting shares; and (iii) an unlimited number of preference shares (issuable in series). As at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, no non-voting shares were issued.

Holders of the preferred shares are entitled to a cumulative dividend, payable quarterly, at a fixed rate of 6%. The dividend rate will be reset on December 31, 2022 and every five years thereafter at a rate equal to the five-year government of Canada bond yield plus 7.5%. The Company has the right to redeem preferred shares at any time on 30 to 60 days notice.

The following tables show the common and preferred shares issued and outstanding:

As at	March 31, 2019		December 31, 2018	
	Number of shares	Amount (in thousands)	Number of shares	Amount (in thousands)
Balance, beginning of period	6,621,680	163.582	6,621,680	163,582
Balance, end period	6,621,680	163,582	6,621,680	163,582

The following table shows the preferred shares issued and outstanding:

at March 31, 2019		December 31, 2018		
	Number of shares	Amount (in thousands)	Number of shares	Amount (in thousands)
Balance, beginning of period	64,000	1,600	64,000	1,600
Balance, end of period	64,000	1,600	64,000	1,600

For the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, the Company had declared and paid the quarterly dividend of \$0.375 (in dollars) per share for each Class A, Series 1, preferred share.

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

Note 15 – Earnings per share

Basic earnings per common share are calculated by dividing the net income attributable to common shareholders for the reporting period by the weighted-average number of common shares.

Diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net income attributable to common shareholders for the reporting period by the weighted-average number of common shares after adjusting both amounts for the effects of all dilutive potential common shares, which consist of stock options.

	For the three months ended March 31	
	2019	2018
Net income attributable to shareholders	2,517	1,863
Less: Dividends declared on preferred shares, net of tax	(24)	(24)
Net income attributable to common shareholders	2,493	1,839
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding (in shares)	6,621,680	6,621,680
EPS – basic (in dollars)	0.38	0.28
Dilutive effect of the conversion of options on common shares (in shares)	232,235	87,000
Diluted weighted-average number of common shares outstanding (in shares)	6,771,522	6,708,680
EPS – diluted (in dollars)	0.37	0.27

Note 16 – Investment Income

The components of net investment income for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2018
Cash and cash equivalents	94	181
Bonds classified as loans and receivables	168	-
Available-for-sale bonds	1,578	1,060
Interest income	1,840	1,241
Available-for-sale income and investment trust units	15	32
Available-for-sale common shares	287	252
Available-for-sale preferred shares	345	165
Business and dividend income	647	449
Gains (losses) on investments held at FVTPL	1,492	(488)
Commission income structured insurance assets	469	525
Investment expenses	(135)	(183)
Other investments income (expense)	1,826	(146)
Available-for-sale bonds	(422)	1,031
Available-for-sale common shares	705	(341)
Gain on disposition of investments	283	690
Impairment on investments	-	(324)
Net investment income	4,596	1,910

Note 17 – Investment in subsidiary

On June 19, 2018, 643 Can Ltd, an intermediary holding company and wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, completed a voluntary dissolution. The assets and liabilities of the subsidiary were transferred to the Company, including the shares of its wholly-owned subsidiary Trisura Guarantee. This dissolution had no impact on the consolidated financial position and results of operations of the Company.

Note 18 – Segmented information

The Company has three reportable segments. The operations of Trisura Guarantee are one reportable segment which comprises surety, risk solutions and corporate insurance products underwritten in Canada as well as the operations of Trisura Warranty. The operations of TIHL, referred to below as Trisura International, is a second reportable segment which comprises the Company's international reinsurance operations. The operations of Trisura Specialty is a third operating segment, which provides specialty insurance solutions underwritten in the United States. The operations of Trisura Guarantee included the operations of its intermediary holding company, 643 Can Ltd, until June 19, 2018.

The following table shows the results for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018:

	Trisura	Trisura	Trisura	Corporate and consolidation	
Three months ended March 31, 2019	Guarantee	International	Specialty	adjustments	Total
Net premiums earned	21,343	28	722	-	22,093
Fee income	3,384	-	965	-	4,349
Total underwriting revenue	24,727	28	1,687	-	26,442
Net claims	(4,718)	(9,760)	(416)	-	(14,894)
Net expenses	(16,497)	(591)	(1,462)	(1,258)	(19,808)
Total claims and expenses	(21,215)	(10,351)	(1,878)	(1,258)	(34,702)
Net underwriting income (loss)	3,512	(10,323)	(191)	(1,258)	(8,260)
Investment income	2,476	2,021	97	2	4,596
Settlement from structured insurance assets	-	8,077	-	-	8,077
Foreign exchange gains	17	296	-	59	372
Interest expense	(66)	(1)	(9)	(269)	(345)
Net income (loss) before tax	5,939	70	(103)	(1,466)	4,440

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

Note 18 – Segmented information (continued)

March 31, 2018	Trisura Guarantee (inclusive of 643 Can Ltd)	Trisura International	Trisura Specialty	Corporate and consolidation adjustments	Total
Net premiums earned	19,220	24	10	-	19,254
Fee income	3,270	- 24	10	-	3,276
Total underwriting revenue	22,490	24	16	-	22,530
Net claims	(4,333)	(364)	(6)	-	(4,703)
Net expenses	(15,007)	(608)	(623)	(416)	(16,654)
Total claims and expenses	(19,340)	(972)	(629)	(416)	(21,357)
Net underwriting income (loss)	3,150	(948)	(613)	(416)	1,173
Investment income	455	1,181	264	10	1,910
Foreign exchange losses	-	(44)	-	(73)	(117)
Interest expense	(185)	-	-	(46)	(231)
Net income (loss) before tax	3,420	189	(349)	(525)	2,735

The following table shows Loan payable of \$29,700 included with the liabilities in Corporate and consolidation adjustments at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018.

As at March 31, 2019	Trisura Guarantee	Trisura International	Trisura Specialty	Corporate and consolidation adjustments	Total
Assets	360,823	114,059	202,478	(9,438)	667,922
Liabilities	280,228	86,505	135,634	30,387	532,754
As at December 31, 2018	Trisura Guarantee	Trisura International	Trisura Specialty	Corporate and consolidation adjustments	Total
Assets	349,356	110,423	150,966	(9,763)	600,982
Liabilities	274,770	81,703	84,421	30,136	471,030

(in thousands of Canadian dollars, except as otherwise noted)

Note 19 – Income taxes

The following shows the major components of income tax expense for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018:

	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2018
Current tax expense:		
Current year	2,545	988
Prior year true up	106	-
	2,651	988
Deferred tax expense:		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(728)	(116)
Income tax expense	1,923	872
Income taxes recorded in other comprehensive income:		
Net changes in unrealized gains on available-for-sale investments	1,191	(650)
Reclassification to net income of net losses on available-for-sale investments	(181)	92
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	47	80
Total income tax expense recorded in other comprehensive income	1,057	(478)

The following is a reconciliation of income taxes calculated at the statutory income tax rate to the income tax provision included in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018:

	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2018
Income before income taxes	4,440	2,735
Statutory income tax rate	26.5%	26.5%
	1,177	725
Variations due to:		
Permanent differences	(226)	(70)
International operations subject to different tax rates	797	(37)
Unrecognized tax loss	68	254
Rate differentials:		
Change in future rate	1	-
True up	106	-
Income tax expense	1,923	872